

**Sources and History of the Kazakh Statehood:  
To a Question of Institutes of Management in the  
Kazakh Khanate**

Zhambyl Artykbaev<sup>1</sup>, Tengesh Kalenova<sup>2</sup>, Gauhar Abdrakhmanova<sup>3</sup>  
Maira Dyussebekova<sup>4</sup> and Kargash Zhanpeiisova<sup>5</sup>

*L. N. Gumilyov Eurasian National University, Astana, Kazakhstan, 010000*  
<sup>1</sup>*E-mail:socantropology@mail.ru*

**KEYWORDS** Golden Horde. Kazakh Statehood. Oral Tradition

**ABSTRACT** The origin and development of statehood in the territory of Kazakhstan dates back to a long time. Alasha the Khan is certainly the nominal, generalized image of that era. Horse-breeding tribes created the very first nomadic civilization in the world which were far ahead compared to the others on labor productivity level, on benefit to the individual and as a way of improving the economy, it is as well in harmony with nature. In this environment, there was a feeling of statehood among the people and this subsequently made far and close neighbours stick together. The formation of Kazakh khanate is connected with the political disintegration of the Golden Horde at the end of the 14<sup>th</sup> and the beginning of the 15<sup>th</sup> century. The events connected with the falling of the Golden Horde and the formation of the Kazakh Khanate have found a reflection in the Kazakh historical legends and in monuments.